

3/27/14

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- linux system administrator
- korisnička podrška
- iskustvo sa WordPress-om

Ranjivost WordPress-a



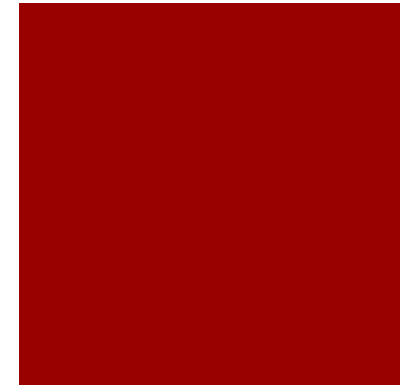
- WordPress je jedan od najčešće korištenih CMS-ova na svijetu
- U kolovozu 2013. je imao udio od 18.9% od 10 milijuna top web stranica
- U srpnju 2013. je otkriveno da je 50 najčešće skidanih pluginova ranjihova na SQL Injection napade
- Odvojena inspekcija top deset e-commerce pluginova je pokazala da je sedam od njih ranjivo
- Od WordPress-a verzije 3.7 je uvedena automatska nadogradna u pozadini.

Kako dolazi do napada

- 41% zbog malwarea
- 29% zbog propusta u temama
- 22% kroz pluginove
- 8% zbog slabih lozinki



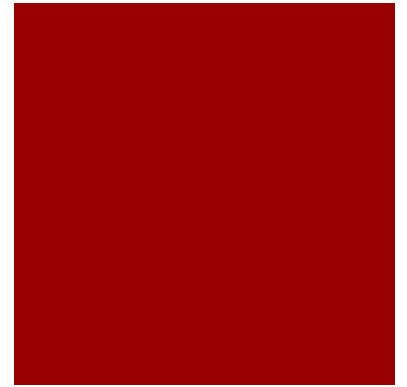
Što hakeri/crackeri žele



- Ugled
- Zabava
- Da bi došli do podataka
- Da postavljaju linkove na stranici
- Da naprave štetu vlasniku stranice

Maliciozni napadi koštaju!

- vremena
- energije
- novca
- ugleda

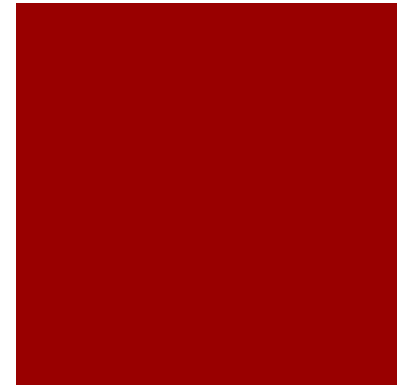


Nadogradnja aplikacije



- WordPress, pluginove i teme treba redovno nadograđivati
- Popis propusta WordPressa koji su otkriveni i otklonjeni kroz patcheve su vidljivi na stranici:
<http://di.si/ru9az>
- Izbjegavajte besplatne teme i pluginove koje se ne nalaze u WordPress repozitoriju

Zaštita računala i lozinke



- Računala na kojima radite moraju biti čista od malware-a i virusa
- **Koristite jake lozinke**
 - Loša lozinka: admin123
 - Dobra lozinka: bmjB1XjhvfTMf
- **Koristite password managere**
 - KeePass (Win/Mac/Linux)

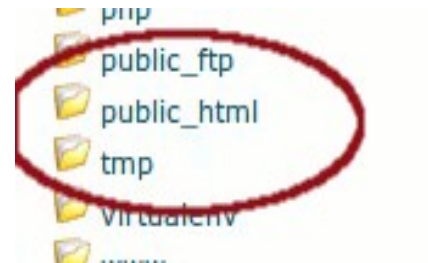
Koristite SSH I SFTP



- Nemojte koristiti FTP klijent, koristite SFTP ili SSH protokole za prijenos podataka
- Redoviti backupi svih podataka
- Koristite ugledne web hosting firme

Zaštita wp-admin direktorija

- Password protected directories:



Create User:

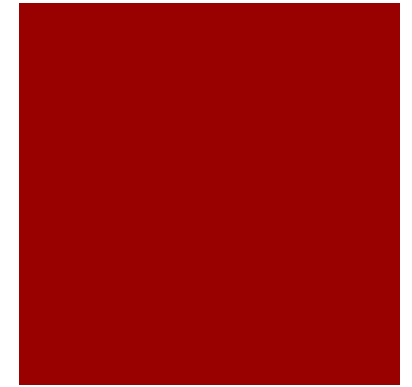
Username:

New Password:

Password (Again):

Strength (why?):

Zaštita wp-admin direktorija



U “.htaccess” datoteku potom ubaciti:

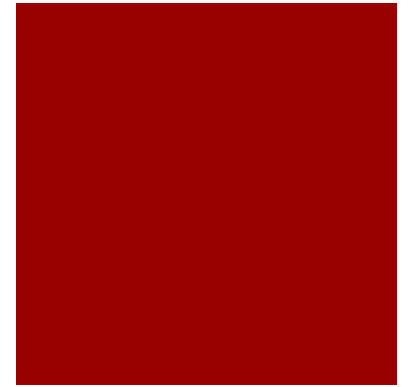
```
AuthType Basic
AuthName "Login required"
AuthUserFile "/home/<CPANEL
USERNAME>/.htpasswd/public_html/passwd"
ErrorDocument 401 default
# Autentikacija za wp-login i wp-admin
<Files "wp-login.php">
require valid-user
</Files>
```

Zaštita wp-includes direktorija

U “.htaccess” datoteku ubaciti:

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>  
RewriteEngine On  
RewriteBase /  
RewriteRule ^wp-admin/includes/ - [F,L]  
RewriteRule !^wp-includes/ - [S=3]  
RewriteRule ^wp-includes/[^/]+\.\php$ - [F,L]  
RewriteRule ^wp-includes/js/tinymce/langs/.\.\php - [F,L]  
RewriteRule ^wp-includes/theme-compat/ - [F,L]  
</IfModule>
```

Dodatna zaštita datoteka



- Onemogućavanje editiranja datoteka kroz dashboard umetanjem sljedeće linije u wp-config.php datoteku:

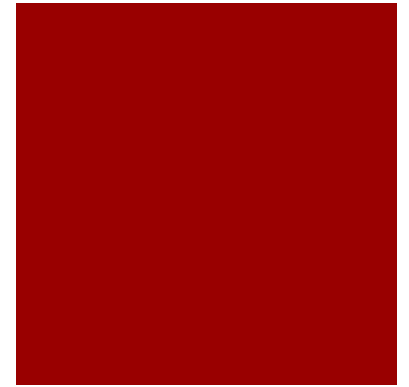
```
define('DISALLOW_FILE_EDIT', true);
```

- Pomaknite wp-config.php datoteku nivo iznad web direktorija WordPress instalacije

Koristite sigurnosne pluginove

- WordPress Firewall
- All in One WordPress Firewall
- Better WP Security
- Wordfence security
- Simple Login Lockdown

Security through obscurity

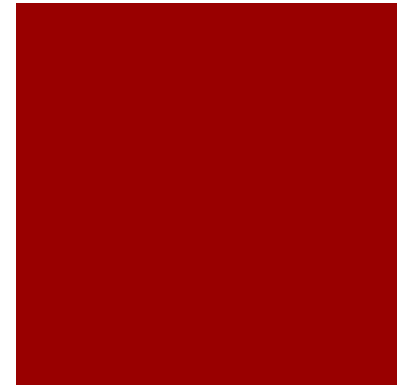


- Ne koristiti admin username za admin korisnika

```
UPDATE wp_users SET user_login = 'newuser' WHERE user_login = 'admin';
```

- Promjena defaultnog WordPress table prefixa wp_
 - WordPress Table Prefix Rename Plugin

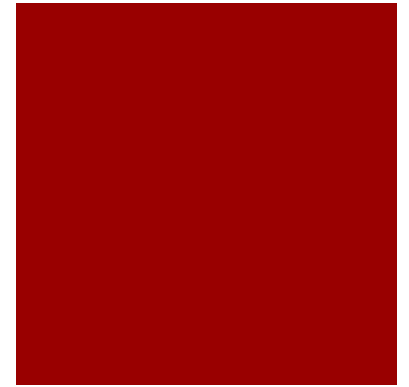
Optimizacija



- **Svrha Cache mehanizma:**
 - Brža isporuka web sadržaja
 - Smanjeno opterećenje web servera
- 90% slučajeva sporog učitavanja uzrokovano temom i konfiguracijom WordPress-a

Quick Cache

- Mali plugin, page cache bez kompresije
- Jednostavan za konfiguraciju

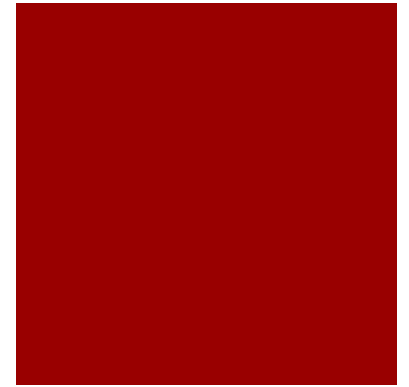


WP Super Cache



- Relativno lagan za podesiti i ne zahtijeva puno tehničkog znanja
- Kreira cache na tri načina:
 - mod_rewrite
 - Php
 - Legacy cache mode

W3 Total Cache



- Najcjenjeniji i najkompletniji WordPress performance plugin
- Mogućnosti:
 - Html cache,
 - Minification,
 - Object cache,
 - Database cache,
 - CDN,
 - Etc...

TIPS and TRICKS

- Zaboravljena lozinka
- Preseljenje WordPress aplikacije
- wp-cron.php

Zaboravljena lozinka

- Promjena lozinke kroz phpMyAdmin:



Check All / Uncheck All With selected:  Change  Delete  Export

Column	Type	Function	Null	Value
ID	bigint(20) unsigned			1
user_login	varchar(60)			nxrkpp
user_pass	varchar(64)	MD5		G8jrloZnvb3Mv

and then

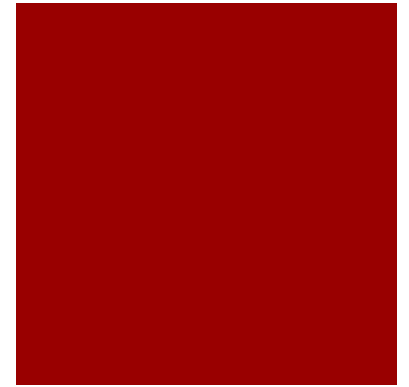
Preseljenje aplikacije

- Domenski nazivi i putanje direktorija su definirani unutar WordPress baze:

```
03-18 12:28:12', 'Welcome to WordPress. This  
'', 0, 'http://example.com/?p=1', 0, 'post'  
: know where you are coming from. You can
```

```
...', 0, 'yes'), (51, 'html_type', 'text/html'  
'', '/home/username/public_html/wp/wp-cont  
es'), (62, 'avatar_rating', 'G', 'yes'), (63,  
'thumb_size_h', '300', 'yes'), (60, 'avatar_def
```

wp-cron.php



- wp-cron.php: virtualni cronjob
- **Namjena:**
 - Automatizacija objave postova
 - Provjera pluginova
 - Nadogradnja tema
 - Slanje mail notifikacija ...
- **Problem:**
 - Izvršavanje kod svakog otvaranja stranice

wp-cron.php - rješenje

- Onemogućiti njeno izvršavanje prilikom svakog otvaranja kroz wp-config.php:

```
define('DISABLE_WP_CRON', 'true');
```

- Definirati izvršenje skript preko sistemskog cronjoba:

```
cd /home/username/public_html; php -q wp-cron.php
```

Add New Cron Job

Common Settings:	Every 5 minutes (*/* * * * *) ▼	
Minute:	<input type="text" value="*/5"/>	Every 5 minutes (*/*) ▼ ✓
Hour:	<input type="text" value="*"/>	Every hour (*) ▼ ✓
Day:	<input type="text" value="*"/>	Every day (*) ▼ ✓
Month:	<input type="text" value="*"/>	Every month (*) ▼ ✓
Weekday:	<input type="text" value="*"/>	Every weekday (*) ▼ ✓
Command:	<input type="text" value="cd /home/username/public_html; php -q wp-cron.php"/> ✓	
<input type="button" value="Add New Cron Job"/>		

Pitanja?

